Making Deferred Taxes Relevant

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Summary of paper’s findings

1. Balance-sheet approach for book-first temporary differences
2. Valuation adjustment approach for tax-first temporary differences
3. Assess probability to recognise deferred tax balances
4. Discount deferred tax balances
Board’s experience with IAS 12 Income Taxes

- Project History
- Investors’ feedback
- Potential ways forward
- Conclusion
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Before 2002</th>
<th>2002-2011</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1979: IASC approved IAS 12</td>
<td>2002: joint project with FASB</td>
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<td>1989: ED E33 published</td>
<td>2009: IASB published ED, no FASB publication</td>
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<td>1994: ED E49 published</td>
<td>2010: IASB decided to develop limited amendments instead of replacing IAS 12</td>
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<td>1996: IAS 12 issued</td>
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Project history: 2011-present

AGENDA CONSULTATION:
• 2011: IAS 12 as a longer-term research project
• 2012: income taxes not a priority but:
  1. other standard-setters, eg EFRAG, could undertake work
  2. a fundamental review would be a significant project
• 2015: 13 out of 63 respondents ranked the project as high priority

INTERPRETATION’S COMMITTEE’s work:
• 2016: Recognition of Deferred Tax Assets for Unrealised Losses (Amendments to IAS 12)
• 2017: IFRIC 23 Uncertainty over Income Tax Treatments
• Various agenda decisions with technical explanations to assist consistent application

EFRAG—2013 feedback:
• Support for the ‘accruals’ approach
• Only limited amendments the way forward
• Focus on better disclosures
Investors’ feedback

2015 INVESTORS’ OUTREACH—general feedback:
• Useful tax and deferred tax information
• Less concerned about the type of income tax model
• No fundamental change of IAS 12 in fear of loss of information

More transparent disclosures, eg tax drivers, entity’s tax strategy, risks and cash flows

Discounted numbers might be difficult to understand

Use of tax information: effective tax rate most relevant
Potential ways forward—May 2016 Board discussion

- Fundamental principle change
- Narrow-scope amendments
- Improved tax disclosures
- Educational materials
- No further work
Conclusion

• At May 2016 meeting, the Board decided NOT to include IAS 12 on its draft work plan.

• However, the findings of the paper could be a useful input for a future project on IAS 12

• Thank you for the insightful findings on the deferred tax accounting model
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